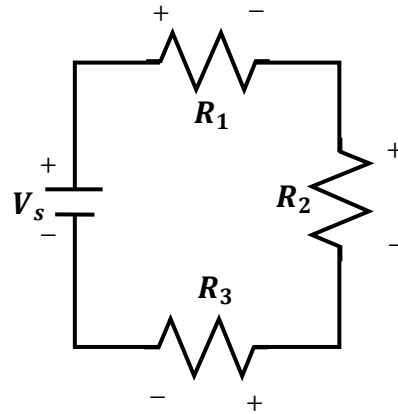


## 2024A10

## CIRCUITS, VOLTAGE

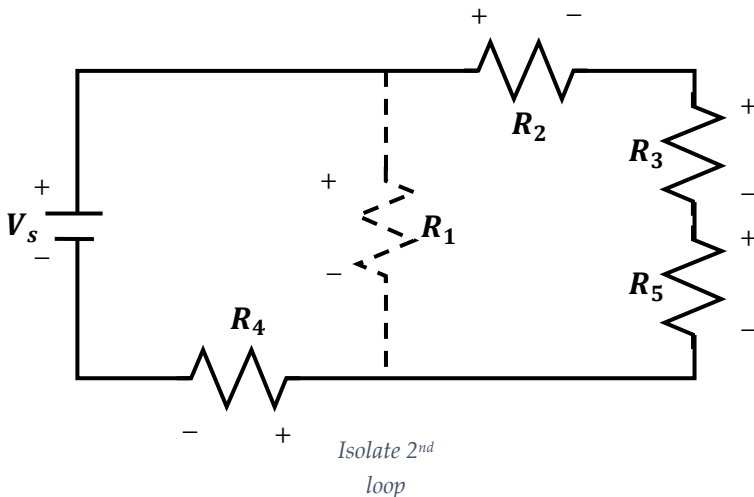
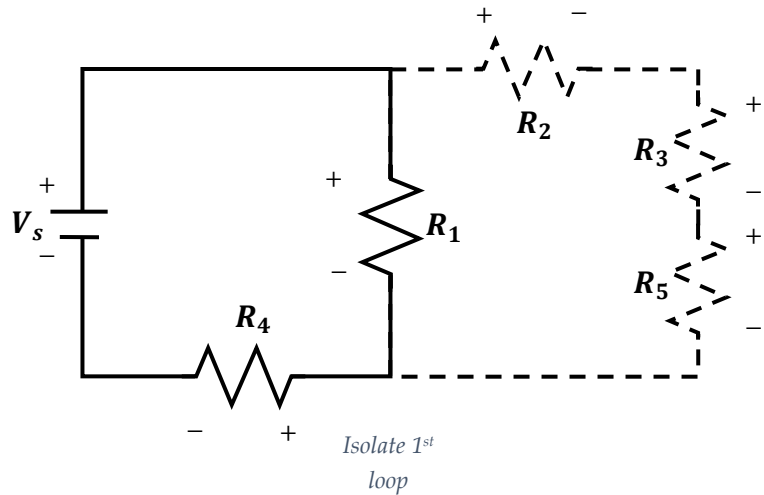
Level 1:  
 Figure 2:

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma V &= 0 \\ V_s + R_1 + R_2 + R_3 &= 0 \\ 6V - 2V - 1.5V + R_3 &= 0 \\ 2.5V + R_3 &= 0 \\ R_3 &= -2.5V \end{aligned}$$



Level 2:  
 Figure 3:

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma V &= 0 \\ V_s + R_1 + R_4 &= 0 \\ 12V - 9V + R_4 &= 0 \\ 3V + R_4 &= 0 \\ R_4 &= -3V \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma V &= 0 \\ V_s + R_2 + R_5 + R_4 + R_3 &= 0 \\ 12V - 2.5V - 3V - 3V + R_3 &= 0 \\ 3.5V + R_3 &= 0 \\ R_3 &= -3.5V \end{aligned}$$