

2024A11

TIME VALUE OF MONEY

Level 1:

To find how much money the customer owes, we can simply multiply the amount of energy with total energy production.

$$16,015,000 \text{ Kwh} \times 0.0476 \text{ \$/kWh} = \$762,314$$

To determine how much the payment is worth at the beginning of the year, we use the PV formula.

$$PV = \frac{FV}{(1+r)^n}$$

Where:

FV = \$762,314 (Payment at the end of the year)

R = 5.2% = 0.052 (interest rate for the year)

n = 1 (time in years)

$$PV = \frac{762,314}{(1 + 0.052)^1}$$
$$PV = \$724,633$$

A future payment of \$762,314 one year from now is worth \$724,633 today, given an interest rate of 5.20%.

Level 2:

The first step is to convert the Present Value of funding \$3,200,000 to the future value using *Equation 2*.

$$FV = PV \times (1+r)^n$$
$$FV = \$3,200,000 \times (1 + 0.048)^3$$
$$FV = \$3,683,272.29$$

Now that both values are Future Value at the same time, we can divide them to find the percent secured.

$$\text{Percent Secured} = \frac{FV \text{ Secured}}{FV \text{ Needed}}$$
$$\text{Percent Secured} = \frac{\$3,683,272.29}{\$6,430,000.00}$$
$$\text{Percent Secured} = 57.28\%$$

Since we know how much we will have, we can use that to find how much we will need to meet the \$6,430,000 goal.

$$\text{Future Funding} = FV \text{ Needed} - FV \text{ Secured}$$
$$\text{Future Funding} = \$6,430,000 - \$3,683,272.29$$
$$\text{Future Funding} = \$2,746,727.71$$